



**Symposia** provide an opportunity to present research on one topic, often from multiple perspectives, compiling a coherent set of papers for discussion. Symposia sessions are directed by a chair and involve four presenters and one discussant, from at least three different countries. We recommend that each individual submission be checked for its own quality and relevance for the symposium topic prior to formal submission, as the whole symposium could be jeopardised if one paper is deemed of lesser quality.

A symposium is scheduled for 90 minutes, allowing 15 minutes presentation time per speaker, 10 minutes for the discussant, and 20 minutes for open discussion.

**Requirements for the symposium as a whole:**

- A title clearly describing the symposium (max. 100 characters, including spaces)
- An abstract of 100 - 250 words providing information regarding the aims and the scientific and educational relevance of the symposium.
- Please pay special attention to the coherence of the presentations of the symposium. This is one of the primary reasons that symposium proposals have not been accepted in the past.
- The name of the chair and the name of one discussant.

**Requirements for each individual presentation in the symposium:**

- The title of each presentation (four presentations per symposium), include the name and affiliation of each author.
- A 100 - 250-word abstract for each individual presentation.
- An extended summary of 600 - 1000 words, detailing the aims, methodology, findings, and theoretical and educational significance of the research. This means that each symposium participant should prepare a 600 - 1000-word extended summary for their contribution, making a total of four summaries.

**Please note:**

Do not forget that you need to include participants from at least three different countries, as this is a strict requirement. When submitting your proposal, you will first need to save and submit each individual paper before submitting the symposium as a whole.